



November 20th, 2025

10th Dutch **Exploration Day**

TNO



**Geologische Dienst
Nederland**

PIO: modernising and expanding the data infrastructure for the deep subsurface



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A sustainable **gas** system

Content



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> Geological Survey of the Netherlands

> PIO context

> PIO content (+ examples)

> Outlook and takeaways



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The Geological Survey of the Netherlands



- 2 laws
- 3 functions
- 4 strategic priorities

Staatsblad
van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden

Jaargang 2015
Nr. 362
Gepubliceerd op 16 oktober 2015 09:00

> Toon volledige inhoudsopgave

- > Aanhef
- > Lichaam
- > Ondertekening

Wet van 30 september 2015, houdende regels omtrent de basisregistratie ondergrond (Wet basisregistratie ondergrond)

Acties

- Authentieke versie downloaden (pdf)
- Odt-formaat downloaden
- Xml-formaat downloaden

Staatsblad
van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden

Jaargang 2002
Nr. 542
Gepubliceerd op 14 november 2002

> Toon volledige inhoudsopgave

- > Aanhef
- > Lichaam
- > Ondertekening
- > BIJLAGE BIJ DE ARTIKELN 41, 46 EN 54

Wet van 31 oktober 2002, houdende regels met betrekking tot het onderzoek naar en het winnen van delfstoffen en met betrekking tot met de mijnbouw verwante activiteiten (Mijnbouwwet)

Acties

- Authentieke versie downloaden (pdf)
- Xml-formaat downloaden
- Technische informatie
- Permanente link

Geconsolideerde wetgeving

- Aanwijzing bovengronds gelegen werken en inrichtingen van mijnen
- Arbeidsomstandighedenwet 1998
- Arbeidstijdenwet
- Besluit aanvragen vergunningen en ontheffingen Mijnwet continentaal plat
- Besluit concessies koolwaterstoffen

HOOFDSTUK 1. DEFINITIES EN ALGEMENE BEPALINGEN

Artikel 1

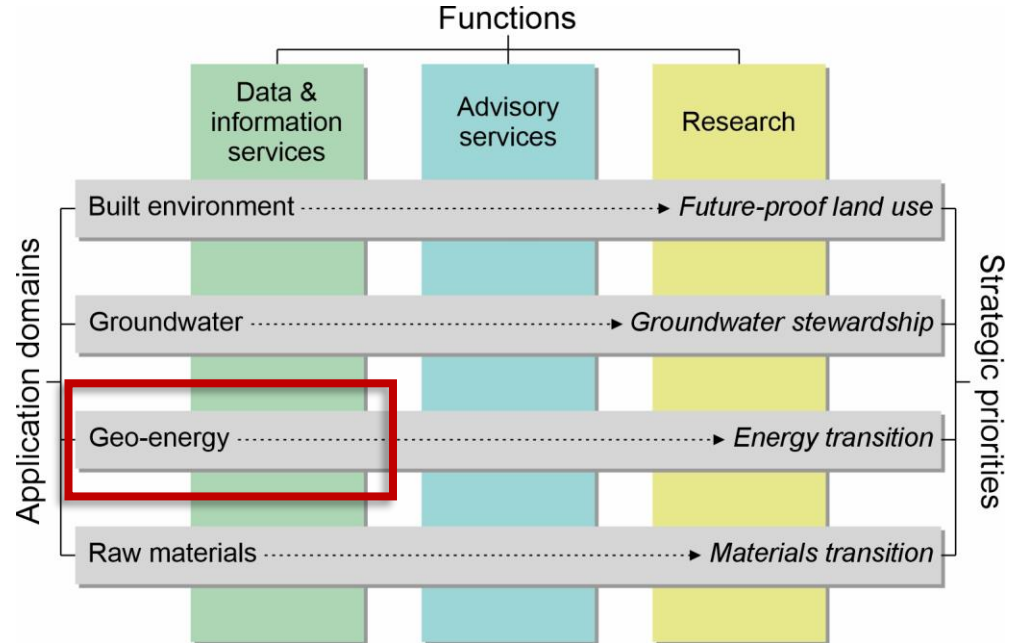
The Geological Survey of the Netherlands



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- 2 laws
- **3 functions**
- **4 strategic priorities**



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Geo-energy: information services

Originally designed to ...

- Attract hydrocarbon E&P
- Mining law
 - Transfer industry data to public domain
 - Data management
 - Deep mapping
 - NLOG

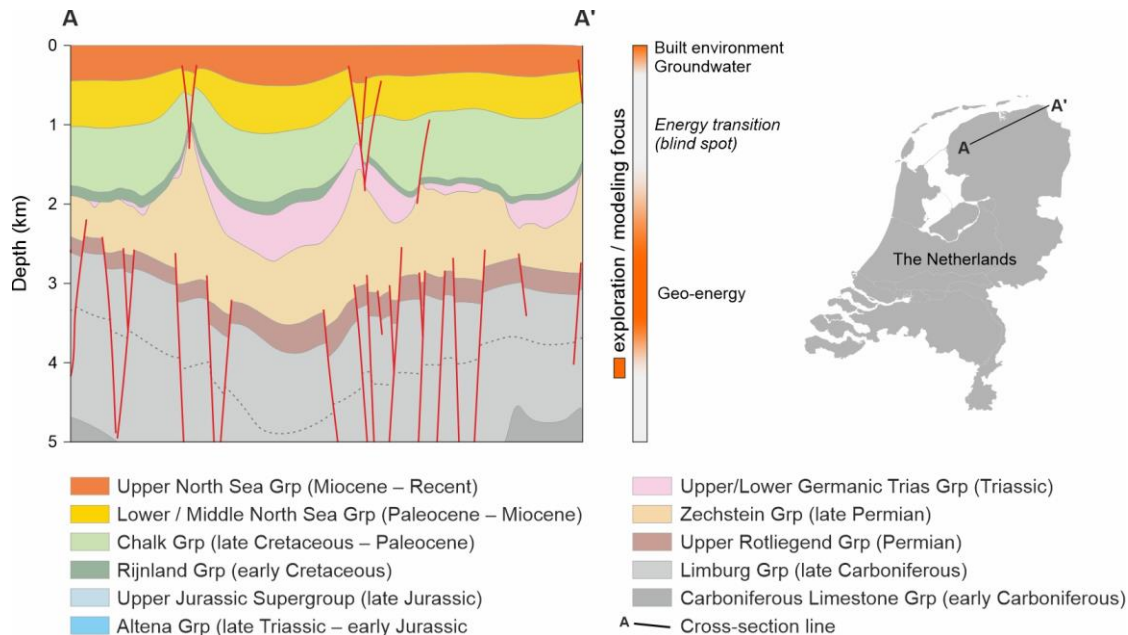


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Geo-energy: information services

Requested / aspiring to ...

- Support energy transition
 - New players
 - New questions
 - New data
 - SCAN
 - Repurposing data
 - Controversy issues

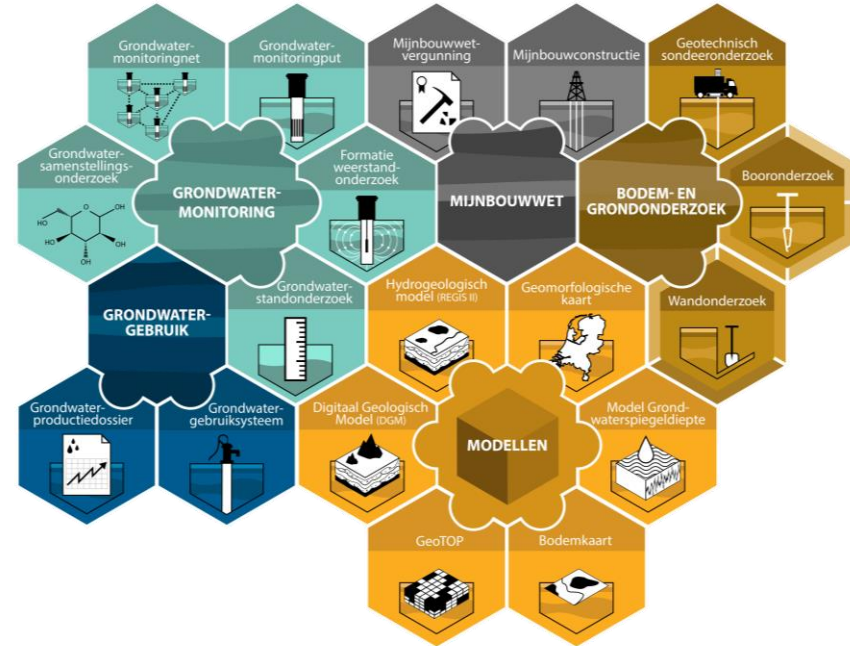


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Geo-energy: information services

Meanwhile, technically

- Key Registry of the Subsurface
 - Complete overhaul GDN
 - Systems, software
 - Organisation, particularly data and IT
 - Value chain approach
- Groundwater & built environment modernised
- Geo-energy missed out



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Geo-energy: information services

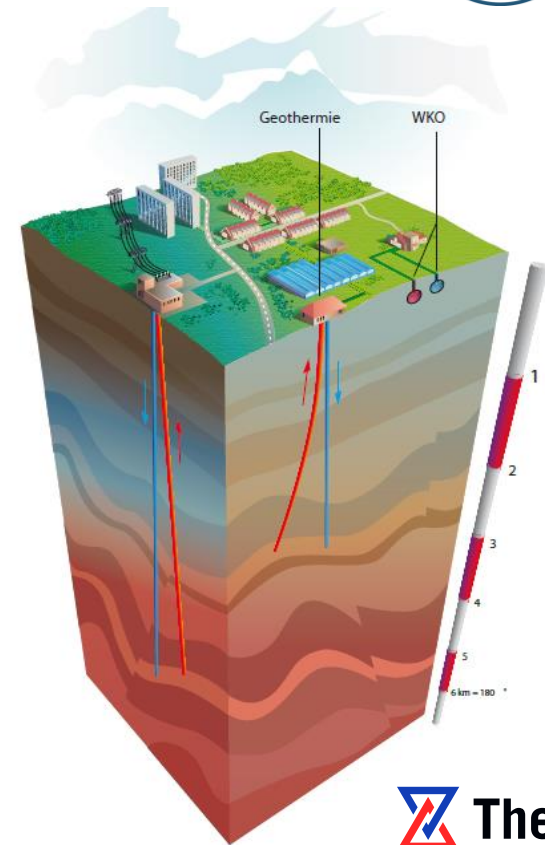
Meanwhile, scientifically & content-wise ...

- Geo-energy research and advice
 - Sustainable geo-energy
 - Subsurface storage
 - Effects of mining
- Research and advice up-to-date
- Information services missed out



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 **ThermoGIS**

Geo-energy: information services

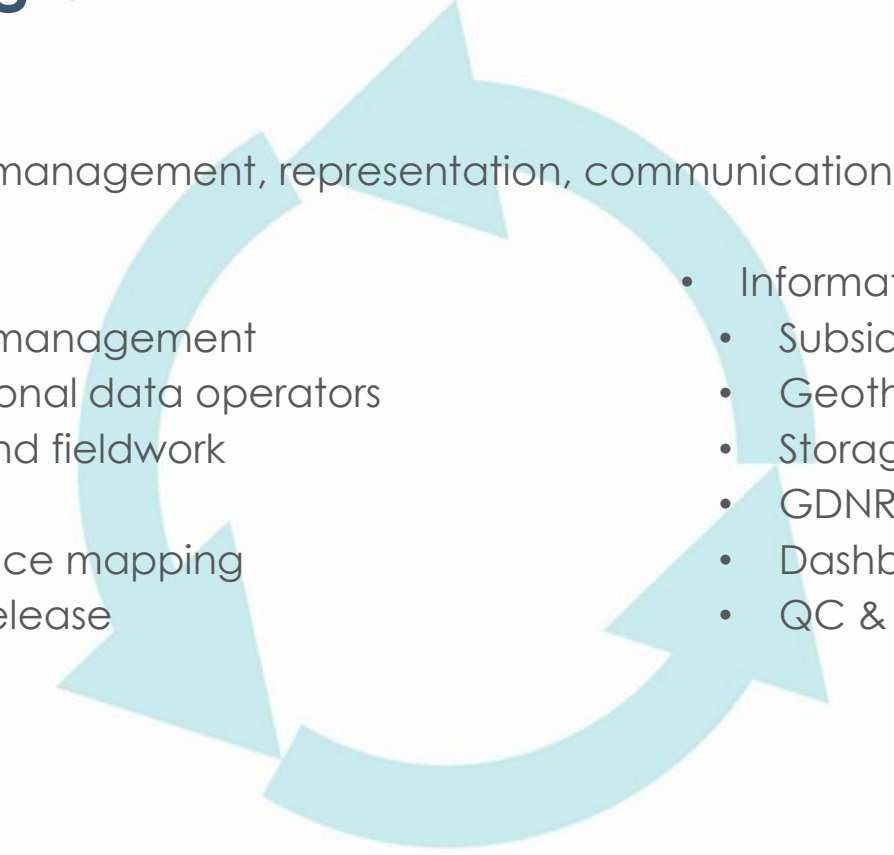
PEGA Measure 49

- Knowledge for safe and sustainable subsurface use
- Available for a broad audience
- Monitoring effects subsurface use
- **Data program: PIO**
 - 35 M€
 - 2024-2028
 - Sponsored by KGG
 - Executed by TNO-GDN
 - External steering & guidance
- New core store!



PIO Program

Structure

- 
- Project management, representation, communication
 - Data
 - Data management
 - Additional data operators
 - Lab and fieldwork
 - Subsurface mapping
 - QC & Release
 - Information systems
 - Subsidence
 - Geothermal
 - Storage
 - GDNR
 - Dashboard
 - QC & Release



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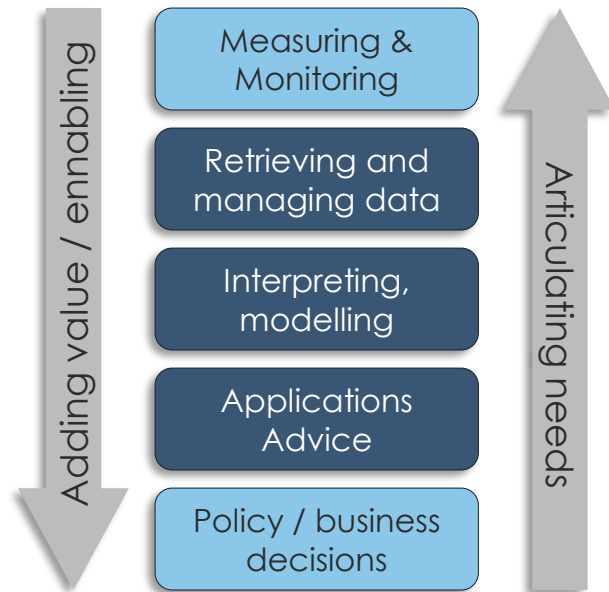


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PIO Program

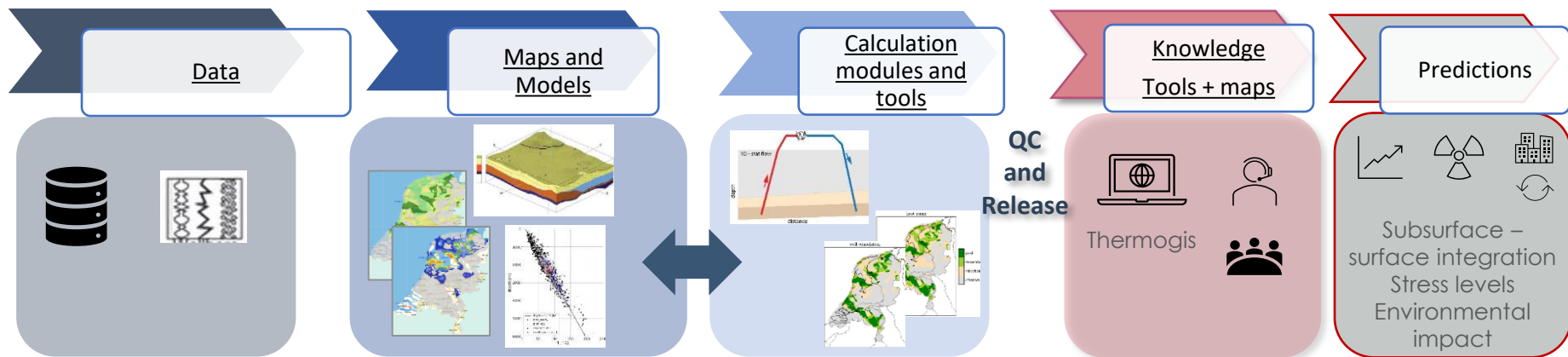
Basic principles

- Data-centric
 - Modernisation
 - Salvaging operation
- Value chains
 - Infrastructure
 - Work processes
- External steering and prioritisation



PIO Program

Example: Geothermal



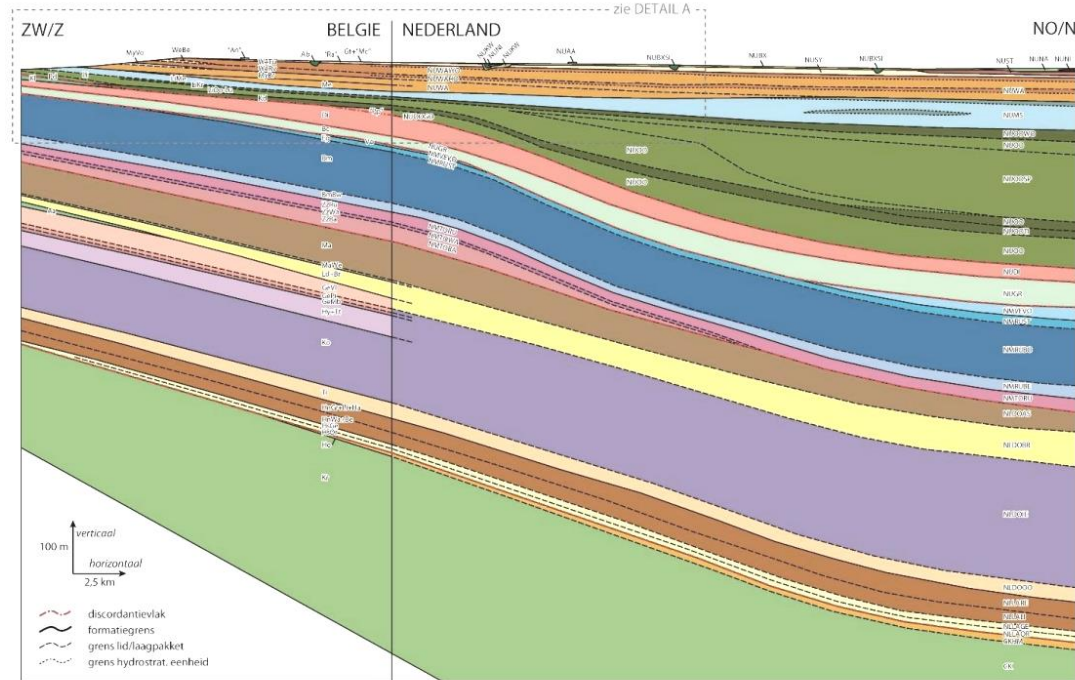
PIO Program

Example: Mapping

- H3O program (S Netherlands)
- Integration subsurface mapping
 - Cross-border
 - Shallow/deep
 - Litho/seismo/sequence strat
 - Built environment/groundwater/geo-energy
 - Into the 'blind spot'



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Figuur 11. Conceptueel geologisch profiel door het inventarisatiegebied H3O-De Voorkampen, ruwweg ZZW-NNO georiënteerd, met indicatie van de Belgische en Nederlandse lithostratigrafische eenheden en detailweergave van de meest ondiepe eenheden.



PIO Program

Example: Additional data operators

- Inventory data at operators
 - Where, how much?
 - Costs, prioritisation, timeline
- Approach
 - Prioritisation based on reuse value
 - Retrieve as-is
 - Long-term solution for storage and dissemination
- Legalities
 - Framework
 - Additional agreements necessary



PIO Program

Examples: Additional data NAM

- Biostratigraphic data 162 boreholes → NLOG
- 53,375 core photographs secured
- 63,690 photographs of 740 boreholes and 160 side tracks digitally available
- Additional data sets
 - Well testing
 - Special core analyses
 - Seismic data (~petabyte)



Boring

Boring BIERUM-01 <1 van 1>

Identificatie: BIR-01
Locatie: 53.37249156, 6.88527057 (WGS84)
Aangeleverde locatie: 254705.18, 599496.55 (RD)
Veld (veldcode): Groningen (GRD)



Boring BIERUM-01

Download

Bestand	Grootte	Stratigrafische eenheid	Bovenkant (m)	Onderkant (m)	Referentievlak
☐ CIM_04_2798.50_2799.40_00			2798.5	2799.4	Rotary Table
☐ CIM_04_2799.40_2800.30_00			2799.4	2800.3	Rotary Table
☐ B07F0125-096.jpg			2799.9	2801.7	Rotary Table
☐ CIM_04_2800.30_2801.20_00			2800.3	2801.2	Rotary Table
☐ B07F0125-011.jpg			2800.3	2805.7	Rotary Table
☐ CIM_04_2801.20_2802.10_00			2801.2	2802.1	Rotary Table
☐ B07F0125-097.jpg			2801.7	2803.5	Rotary Table

Link naar deze pagina: <https://lang.nl>



PIO Program

Outlook / Takeaway

- Energy transition
- Data-centric
- Value-chain approach
 - We are (re)building a factory
- Long-term investment
- Beyond 2028: maintenance phase



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