

CARBON STORAGE DIALOGUES

BUILDING A CCS BUSINESS IN NORTH WEST EUROPE

KLAUS LANGEMANN FEBRUARY 2023

WHAT AND HOW

Strategy Objective

- Assume responsibility for significant GHG emission reductions
- Maintain license to operate in E&P; opportunity to develop a new business area in CCS & low carbon H2

Value Proposition

- Deploy existing competencies & assets to be part of the solution for energy transition
- Support positive investor & public interest in WD going forward
- Build a viable new business

Ambition Level

- Support global decarbonization efforts by building up a business to potentially abate 20-30 million tons of CO2 per annum by 2040
- Build a balanced CCS portfolio selectively accompanied by low carbon H2 projects

Activity Level Ramp-Up

- Phased ramp up: "Positioning phase" expected to last some 2 years to build a portfolio of CCS & low carbon H2 opportunities
- Depending on external triggers e.g. CO2 price, regulation & further carbon restrictions execute most attractive opportunities

Where to Play

- Initial focus 5 NW European countries i.e. Denmark, Germany, The Netherlands, Norway, UK
- Identification of further potential opportunities in N. Africa & Argentina will be part of Positioning

KEY ACHIEVEMENTS 2022 IN EUROPE

United Kingdom

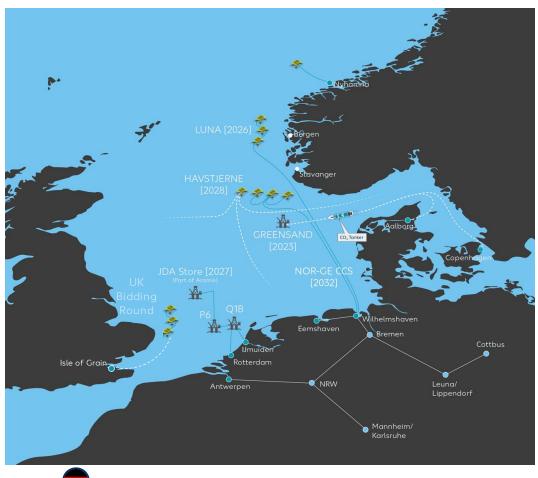
• **Bid submission** in 1st UK CCS bid round, Sep. 2022

Netherlands

- **Established** new 100% WD entity, Carbon Management Solutions
- Q1B & P6: license application work and co-operation agreement
- JDA CCS: CO₂ storage project with Shell

Belgium

 Chemical Companies: CO₂ export to NOR



Norway

- Luna: CCS license award received in Oct 2022 (as operator)
- **Havstjerne**: CCS license application submitted July 2022
- NOR-GE: Collaboration agreement with Equinor, signed Sep. 2022, to evaluate large scale (up to 40Mtpa) CCS solution for German emitters

Denmark

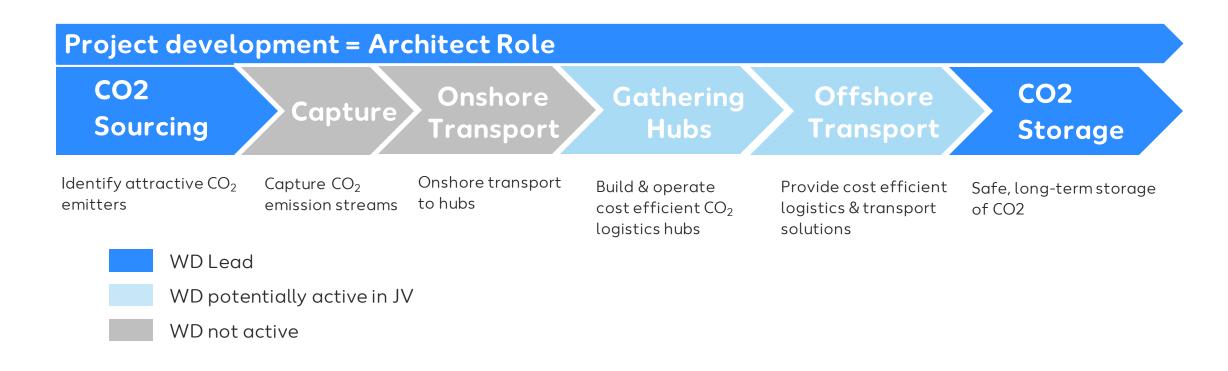
- Greensand: Pilot Phase to start CO₂ injection in Feb 2023; CO2 storage license award receivedin Feb 2023;
- Preparation for next year's CCS bidding rounds

Germany

- **BlueHyNow**: Blue H₂ in Wilhelmshaven with NWO
- **CO₂nnectNow:** CO₂ hub at Wilhelmshaven with HES
- Cement company: MoU for CCS / LOI for CCfD

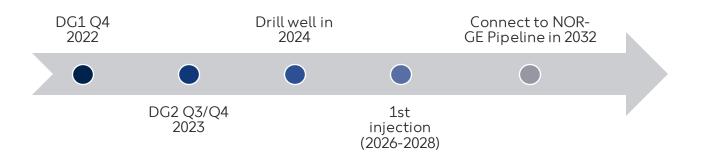
FOCUS IN THE CCS VALUE CHAIN

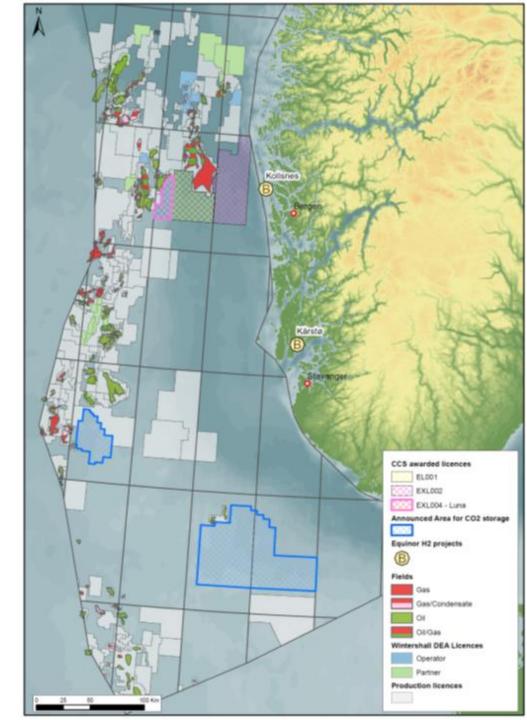
- Position is aligned with existing competencies & strengths
- WD will take the lead to initiate the first integrated projects in order to build the market
- Partnering is key to cover other components of the value chain



LUNA - STATUS

- First CO2 storage license granted in Oct 2022; DG1 passed in Dec 2022.
- DG2 planned for Q3/Q42023.
- Appraisal well planned in 2024.
- First injection planned in 2026-2028.
- Ongoing negotiations with emitters for Luna storage capacity (likely fed by hubs in Antwerp and/or Wilhelmshaven).
- Phased development:
 - Phase 1: via ships
 - Phase 2: connection to NOR-GE CCS pipeline

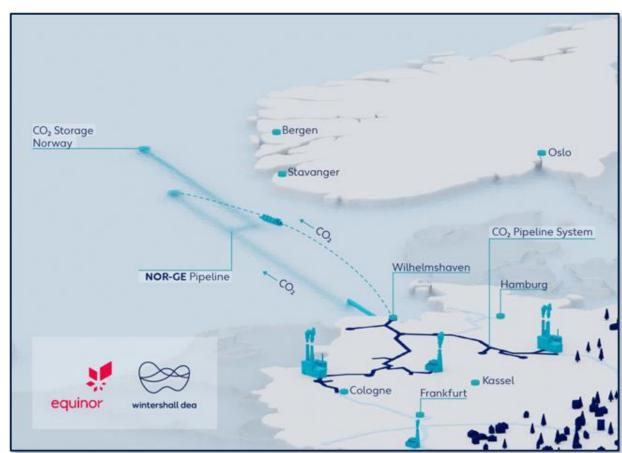




NOR-GE CCS

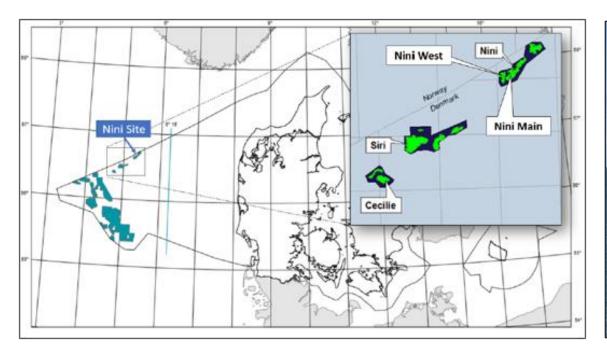
- > Pan-European full CCS value chain project that connects Germany and Norway initially via ship, later via an offshore pipeline.
- > CO2 from Germany likely collected via Wilhelmshaven hub.
- > Joint application for Project of Common Interest status.
- > Joint license applications.
- > First injection < 2032 (10 MT/a). Full capacity < 2037 (up to 40 Mt/a).
- > Total volume of 1,000 Mt CO2 sequestered assuming a 25 year injection period per well.





GREENSAND PROJECT

Location:





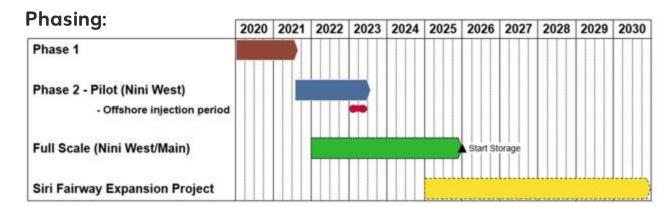
GREENSAND PROJECT

Objective of Greensand:

 Establish a value chain for CO2 transport & storage by end of 2025

Funding:





Partner set-up:



GREENSAND PILOT INJECTION



Objectives:

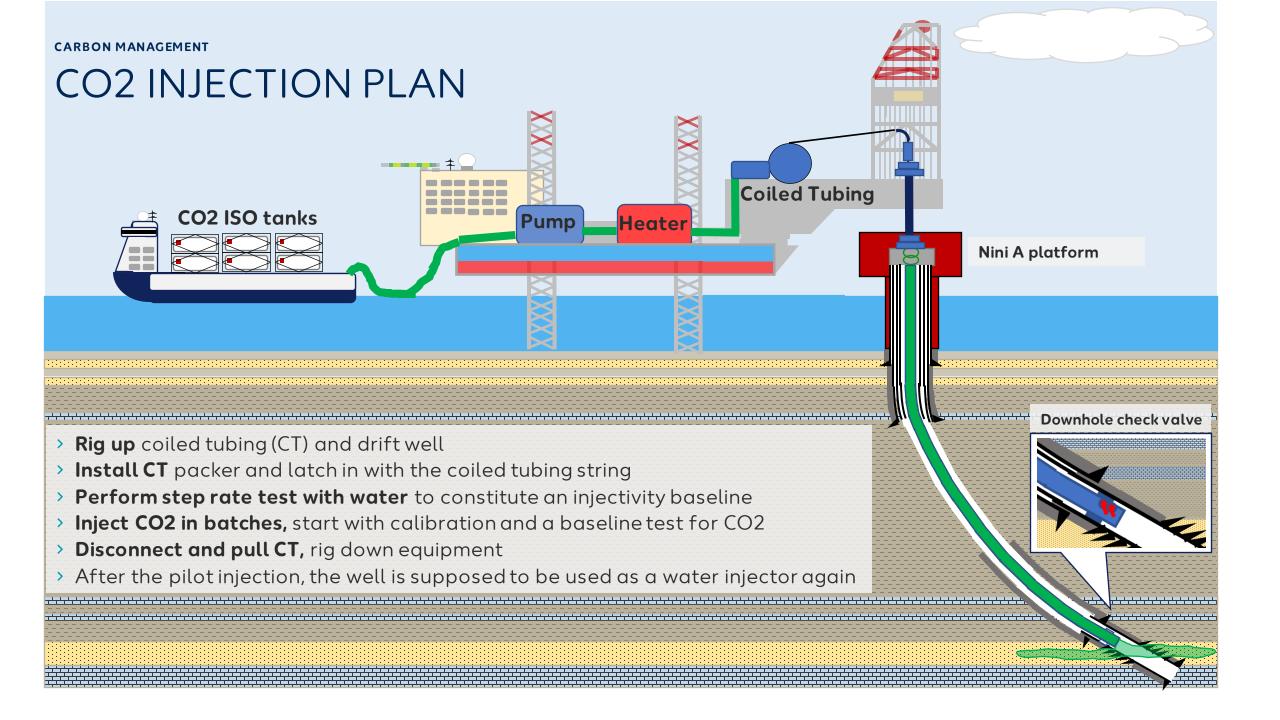
- > Test reservoir injectivity
- > Prove that existing infrastructure can be utilized
- Verify applicability of monitoring technology

Scope:

Inject ca. 10,000 tons of CO2 in several cycles into the depleted field of Nini West in Q1 2023

Operations:

- > **Load** ISO containers in Antwerp (80 vacuum insulated ISO tanks in the loop, i.e. 40 empty tanks will be filled while 40 are on the vessel).
- > **Transit** to the Nini platform (1 roundtrip takes about 4 days). ~ 14 shipments are planned in Q1/2023.
- > **Inject CO2** (1 batch of CO2: ~600 tons) via a coiled tubing into the NA-5 well (active water injector). A full cargo of CO2 takes 12-24 hours.



SUMMARY – BUILDING A CCS BUSINESS

- Focused strategy
- Be aware of differences between oil & gas and CCS business
- > Trust within value chain is important
- Significant regulatory topics still to be developed
- Involvement of political stakeholders and general public is key



